CONTENTS

[Numbers following subjects are page numbers]

Page

Fig. 1. Map of the U.S., showing census divisions and regions ..... Inside front cover
Weights and measures ..... x-xi
Guide to tabular presentation xii

RECENT TRENDS xiii

Sec. 1. **POPULATION** 1
Figs. 1-1, 1-2. Projections; Population changes in metropolitan areas 4

Population and area 5
Projections 6
Outlying areas 8
Center of population 9
State distribution 11
Components of change 14
Metropolitan, nonmetropolitan 15
Sex, race, residence, age 25
Birthplace, mobility 29
Race 31
Nativity, ethnicity 34
Marital status 37
Households and families 38
Institutions 44
Religious bodies 46
Associations 48

Sec. 2. **VITAL STATISTICS, HEALTH, AND NUTRITION** 49
Fig. 2-1. Birth and death rates 52
Fig. 2-2. Office-based private physicians, by type of practice 52

Vital statistics summary 51
Births, rates, fertility 53
Legal abortions 58
Life expectancy 59
Deaths, rates, causes 62
Marriage and divorce 68
Health expenditures, services 72
Health insurance 74
Health employment 76
Physicians, dentists, nurses 77
Hospitals, nursing homes 81
Mental patients 86
Disability, injury, diseases 88
Alcoholism 92
Narcotics addicts/abusers, smoking 93
Nutrition, food programs 94

Sec. 3. **IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION** 99
Figs. 3-1, 3-2. Immigrants, by selected country of birth; Aliens naturalized 101

Immigrant quotas and admissions 102
Refugees, foreign laborers 105
Aliens, nonimmigrants 107
Naturalization 109

Sec. 4. **EDUCATION** 111
Figs. 4-1, 4-2. High school or more completed; Enrollment and expenditures 113

Schools, enrollment, finances 112
Public and private schools 117
Handicapped children 122
School years completed, illiteracy 123
Dropouts; income and schooling 127
Elementary, secondary schools 129
Minority groups; Catholic schools 131
Teachers, salaries 134
Pupil transportation 136
Public school finances 138
School retention rates, graduates 140
Higher education, enrollment 141
Higher education, salaries, charges, finances 144
Degrees conferred 146
Libraries; vocational training 148

Sec. 5. **LAW ENFORCEMENT, FEDERAL COURTS, AND PRISONS** 150
Figs. 5-1, 5-2. Homicide and suicide rates; Persons charged with crimes 150

Crimes and crime rates 153
Victimization rates 156
Homicides and suicides 158
Firearms, political assassinations 160
Persons arrested 162
Law enforcement expenditures, employment 164
Lawyers 166
Supreme Court, U.S. district courts 167
Correctional institutions, prisoners 170

Sec. 6. **GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENT** 176
Fig. 6-1. Territorial expansion 176

Land and water areas 179
Elevations, extreme and mean 182
Water use, fluoridation 183
Pollution control 185
Air pollutants 188
Pesticides; storms and floods 189
Temperature: average, high, low 190
Precipitation 196
Sunshine; wind speed 199
Heating degree days; humidity 201

Page

Sec. 7. **PUBLIC LANDS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND TRAVEL** 204
Figs. 7-1, 7-2. Federally owned land; Foreign travel 204
Public domain; land ownership 207
Federal property 208
Public and Indian lands 210
Outdoor recreation 213
National parks, forests 214
State and municipal parks 216
Recreation activities, expenditures . 217
Fishing and hunting 220
Performing arts, museums 221
Travel, domestic and foreign 222

Sec. 8. **FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT** 225
Fig. 8-1. Organization of the Government 227
Figs. 8-2, 8-3. Federal budget; The annual Federal budget 228
Budget receipts, outlays, debt 229
Trust funds; property 235
Revenue losses; credit market funds . 236
Internal revenue collections 238
Individual income tax 238
Corporation income tax 245
Public debt 246
Employment and payrolls 248

Sec. 9. **STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT** 254
Figs. 9-1, 9-2. Government finances; Per capita tax revenue 254
Finances, all governments 256
Local governments, number, type .. 257
Revenue and expenditure 258
Federal aid 262
State and local finances 264
State government finances 270
Locally assessed property 276
County government finances 277
City government finances 278
Employment and payrolls 284

Sec. 10. **SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE SERVICES** 289
Fig. 10-1. Social welfare expenditures 292
Social welfare expenditures 293
Federal grants, by purpose 295
Federal income security benefits ... 297
Social insurance coverage 297
Social Security (OASDHI) benefits . 299
Retirement and pensions 304
Employee-benefit plans 306
Vocational rehabilitation 307
Health insurance; Medicare 309
Workmen's compensation 311
Unemployment insurance 313
Public aid 316
Child benefits and beneficiaries 321
Orphans and adoptions 321
United Way, Red Cross 322
Philanthropy, foundations 323

Sec. 11. **NATIONAL DEFENSE AND VETERANS AFFAIRS** 324
Figs. 11-1, 11-2. National defense outlays; Worldwide military expenditures 324
U.S. defense and veterans outlays .. 326
World military outlays; arms trade .. 328
War costs; military sales, aid 329
Defense property and employment . 331
Defense contracts and payrolls 333
Military personnel, pay, forces 334
Selective Service 339
Civil defense 340
Military pay; ROTC 341
Military reserves; National Guard ... 341
Veterans, characteristics 343
Veterans benefits 345

Sec. 12. **LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS** 351
Fig. 12-1. Trends in the labor force 354
Labor force characteristics 355
Female labor force 358
Labor force status, participation ... 360
Unemployment 361
Work satisfaction; turnover rates ... 364
Industry, hours, earnings 365
Output and cost indexes 371
Occupation and earnings 372
Earnings, weekly, hourly, annual ... 377
Employee compensation; wage rates 381
Labor unions; work stoppages 384
Injury rates 388

Sec. 13. **INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH** 390
Fig. 13-1. GNP in current and constant dollars 390
Fig. 13-2. Median annual money income of families 390
Gross national product 393
Economic growth, gross product ... 395
Personal consumption expenditures . 396
National income 397
Personal income 400
Family and individual income 403
Persons below poverty level 414
Ownership of cars and appliances .. 424
Top wealthholders, characteristics .. 425
Wealth, fixed business capital 428

Page

Sec. 14. **PRICES** 431
Figs. 14-1, 14-2. Wholesale price indexes; Consumer price indexes 430
Purchasing power of the dollar 432
Annual changes in price indexes ... 433
GNP price deflators 433
Wholesale price indexes 434
Average prices, exports and imports 438
Consumer price indexes 439
Urban family budgets 442
Retail prices and indexes 446

Sec. 15. **ELECTIONS** 451
Figs. 15-1, 15-2. Voter participation in Presidential elections 450
Vote cast, national elections 452
Vote for President 453
Vote for Senators 457
Congressional apportionment 458
Vote for Representatives 460
Congress, characteristics, activities .. 461
Vote for Governors 464
Composition of State legislatures ... 465
Negro elected officials 466
Voter registration and participation . 466
Voting-age population 470
Campaign expenditures 471

Sec. 16. **BANKING, FINANCE, AND INSURANCE** 473
Fig. 16-1. Stock prices 475
Figs. 16-2, 16-3. Rate of change of money stock and deposits; Money market rates .. 476
Flow of funds accounts 477
Federal Reserve System 481
Banks, mergers, suspensions 482
Commercial, mutual savings banks .. 483
Other financial institutions 487
Mortgages, debt 488
Uses and sources of funds 490
Money stock and liquid assets 491
Consumer credit 492
Money supply, circulation 493
Money market rates 494
Bonds, stocks, money rates 495
Life and health insurance 499
Property insurance, fires 502

Sec. 17. **BUSINESS ENTERPRISE** 504
Fig. 17-1. Business outlays, profits, and capital consumption allowances 504
Fig. 17-2. U.S. multinational companies 504
Business firms; proprietors' income . 507
Indexes; minority-owned firms 510
Women-owned firms; cooperatives .. 511
Corporate business 512
Expenditures, sales, inventories 513
Corporate finances; large corporations 517
Multinational companies 519
Manufacturing companies, finances . 520
Corporate profits, sales, equity 522
Mergers, acquisitions, failures 524

Sec. 18. **COMMUNICATIONS** 527
Figs. 18-1, 18-2. Communications revenues; Mail handled 528
Postal service 529
Telephone and telegraph 531
Radio and television 535
Newspapers and periodicals 539
Copyrights 542
Books 543

Sec. 19. **ENERGY** 545
Figs. 19-1, 19-2. Supply of oils; Fuel resource consumption 546
Horsepower; fuels, electricity 547
Energy production and consumption 548
Energy use, industry, appliances ... 552
Electric energy production, capacity 553
Electric utilities and REA 556
Gas utilities 560
Water power, nuclear power 563
Energy research and development .. 564

Sec. 20. **SCIENCE** 565
Figs. 20-1, 20-2. Research and development; Space program outlays 567
R and D funds, outlays 566
Scientists and engineers 572
Patents and trademarks 577
Space program outlays, spacecraft .. 577

Sec. 21. **TRANSPORTATION—LAND** 580
Figs. 21-1, 21-2. Freight traffic; Passenger traffic 580
Revenues, by type of transport 582
Intercity traffic; commodity shipments 583
Employment; large companies 585
Highways 585

Page

Sec. 21. **TRANSPORTATION—LAND** (Continued)
Motor vehicles 592
Cars, trucks, recreational vehicles .. 597
Motor vehicle insurance, accidents .. 599
Intercity and local motor carriers .. 601
Railroads 604
Petroleum pipelines 609

Sec. 22. **TRANSPORTATION—AIR AND WATER** 610
Figs. 22-1, 22-2. Air carriers; Waterborne commerce 610
Air carrier finances 612
Civil aviation, airports 613
Air carrier operations, personnel ... 614
Aircraft industries, airborne trade .. 616
International transport transactions . 618
Waterborne tonnage, value 619
Employment in shipping 624
Merchant vessels, shipbuilding 625

Sec. 23. **AGRICULTURE** 628
Fig. 23.1. Changes in farming 628
Farm population, farms, acreage.... 631
Farm characteristics, cooperatives .. 634
Commercial farms, land use 636
Real estate, fertilizers, chemicals ... 640
Irrigation and conservation 642
Farm balance sheet 643
Farm income and marketings..... 644
Commodity Credit Corporation 649
Farm commodities, equipment 650
Output and productivity indexes ... 653
Farm workers and earnings 654
Farm exports and imports 655
Foreign agricultural assistance 656
Crop summaries 658
Grain crops 661
Potatoes, cotton, cottonseed 663
Tobacco, sugar crops, fruits 665
Vegetables, fats and oils 667
Canned and frozen foods 668
Livestock and poultry products 669

Sec. 24. **FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS** 674
Figs. 24-1, 24-2. Timber products, wholesale price indexes; Newsprint 674
Forest land, national forest 676
Tree distribution, forest fires 680
Timber products, lumber 681
Prices and price indexes 683
Pulpwood, woodpulp, newsprint ... 684
Turpentine and rosin 686

Sec. 25. **FISHERIES** 687
Quantity and value of catch 687
Fishery products 688
Fisheries industry 689
Catch, by principal species 691
Imports and exports 693
Pollution-caused fish kill 695

Sec. 26. **MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS** 696
Fig. 26-1. Constant (1967) dollar value of mineral production 696
Fig. 26-2. U.S. mineral production as percent of world total 696
Mineral production and value 698
Strategic and critical materials 704
Employment, injuries, and fatalities 705
Earnings, imports and exports 706
Mineral industries 708
Coal 710
Coke, fuel consumption 711
Petroleum, natural gas 712
Cement, gypsum 716
Sand and gravel, stone, lime 717
Phosphate rock, potash, sulfur 718
Salt, copper 719
Iron ore, pig iron, and ferroalloys ... 720
Gold and silver, molybdenum 721
Lead, nickel, tin 722
Tungsten, uranium, zinc 723
Bauxite, aluminum, magnesium 724

Sec. 27. **CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING** 725
Fig. 27-1. New construction 727
Fig. 27-2. Percent of new private one-family houses sold, by sale price 727
Value of new construction 728
Construction establishments 731
Construction industries, contracts .. 732
Price and cost indexes 734
Residential construction costs 735
Housing inventory, residential capital 736
New housing starts 737
New housing authorized 738
New home sales and vacancy rates .. 740
Low-rent public housing 742
Owner-occupied and rented units .. 743
Housing unit characteristics 744
Urban renewal 749
Recent movers 750
Heating and electrical equipment ... 750
Mortgages and home loans 751

Page

Sec. 28. **MANUFACTURES** 754
Fig. 28-1. Industrial production indexes 754
Historical summary 757
Industrial production indexes 758
Manufacturing capacity 759
Manufacturing establishments, world exports 760
Capital, new plant expenditures 761
Concentration in large companies 764
Summary, by industry 768
Fuels and energy used 776
Alcoholic beverages 777
Tobacco, fibers, cotton, wool 778
Textiles, clothing, and leather 780
Chemicals, pharmaceuticals 783
Petroleum, coal, rubber 785
Iron and steel products 786
Aluminum, magnesium, glass, clay 789
Machinery and transport products 790
Tractors, home appliances 792

Sec. 29. **DOMESTIC TRADE AND SERVICES** 795
Figs. 29-1, 29-2. National income components; Retail store sales 797
National income originating 796
Domestic trade and services summary 798
Retail trade, sales, inventories 799
Wholesale trade 809
Selected service industries 812
Public warehousing 816
Hotels and motels 817
Advertising 817

Sec. 30. **FOREIGN COMMERCE AND AID** 824
Figs. 30-1, 30-2. U.S. foreign aid since World War II; Exports and imports 824
International transactions 825
International investments 826
Foreign assistance 831
Foreign merchandise trade 839
Export, import indexes and value 840
Commodity exports, by major areas 841
Exports and imports, by customs regions 841
Exports and imports, by countries 842
Exports, by commodity groups 846
Imports, by commodity groups 849
Value of free and dutiable imports 852

Sec. 31. **OUTLYING AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES** 853
Figs. 31-1, 31-2. Population of Puerto Rico; Vital statistics rates for Puerto Rico 854
Population estimates 855
Population characteristics 856
Vital statistics, schools 857
Employment status, income 858
Gross product and finances—P.R 859
Manufactures, business—P.R 860
Employment, trade, crops—P.R 861
Business—Guam and V.I 861

Sec. 32. **COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS** 862
Fig. 32-1. Area and population of leading countries 862
World summary 865
Population and area 865
Population projections 870
Vital statistics 871
Housing, health, suicide rates 872
Education, illiteracy 874
Economic growth rates 876
OECD countries, selected data 877
Indexes: Production, prices 878
Indexes: Earnings, output, costs 880
Labor, energy, manufacturing, trade 881
Oil, coal, steel, agriculture 883
Transportation, communications 889
National defense 893
Foreign exchange, reserve assets 896
International organizations 899

APPENDIX I. Metropolitan area concepts and components 901
Population of standard metropolitan statistical areas 904

APPENDIX II. Index to tables having *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970* series 910

APPENDIX III. Statistical methodology and reliability 913

APPENDIX IV. Guide to sources of statistics 919
Publications of recent censuses 971
Guide to State statistical abstracts 977

INDEX 981